







- Crisis leads to new experiments with circularity
- 2012: Towards the Amsterdam Circular Economy
  - Food, phosphate, waste, water, electricity and heat
  - Ex. Buiksloterham (2015- Manifest Circulair Buiksloterham)
  - Ex. De Ceuvel
  - Ex. Fosvaatje
  - Ex. Wasted
  - Ex Schoonschip





















- 2017 Circulair Innovatieprogramma: Leren om te doen (Learning to do)
  - \*Mainly aimed at experimentation (73 projects) Valuechains
  - \*Build environment: Circular land tenders (circulaire gronduitgifte)
  - \*Procurement
  - \*Biomass (sugar/phosphate) / Burning for heat (low value)

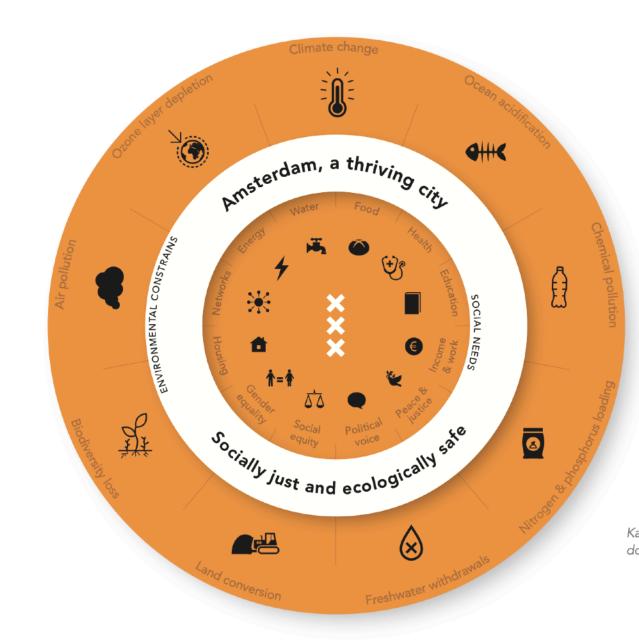




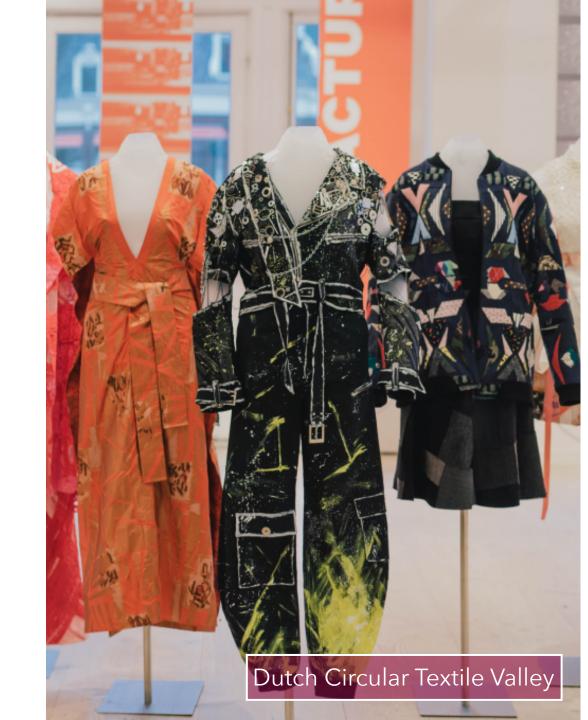
• 2020:Amsterdam Circular 2020-2025



- 2020:Amsterdam Circular 2020-2025
  - \*100% circular in 2050
  - \*Embedded in the doughnut
  - \*Food and Waste Streams
  - \*Consumer Goods
  - **\*Built Environment**
  - \*Monitor

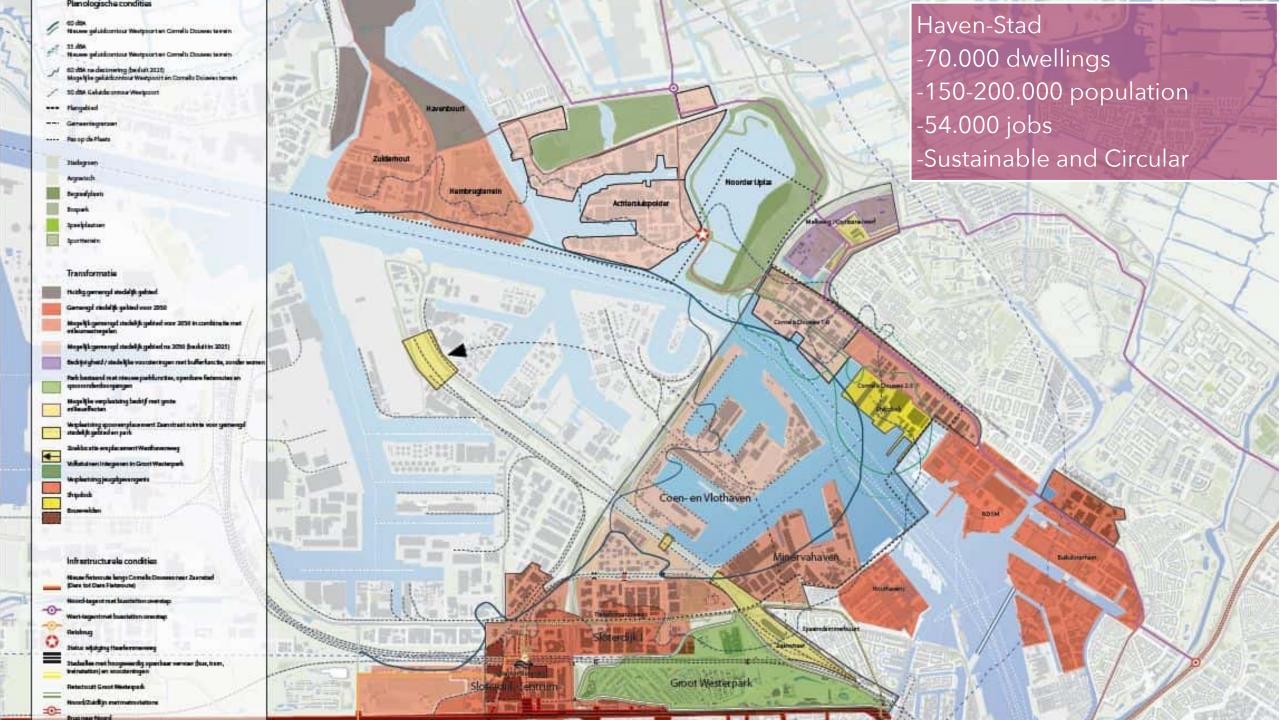


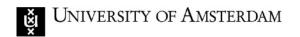














#### Reflections

- What does it mean 100% circular?
- At what scale?
- Ambitions seem to be far away from reality (limited reflection)
- Do planetary boundaries also mean local boundaries? (e.g. Energy/wood/ etc)
- What to do with the logistics sector? (e.g. Harbor)
- Most policies depend on voluntary cooperation
- Most Institutional Interventions need to be done at a different scale
- How to deal with buffering capacities
- How to deal with inequalities within the population (multi-layered marginalization)

